

**Current and Historical Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Species  
of Caroline County, Maryland**

July 5, 2001

Maryland Department of Natural Resources  
Wildlife and Heritage Division

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Global Rank</u>	<u>State Rank</u>	<u>State Status</u>	<u>Federal Status</u>
<b>Animals</b>					
Acantharchus pomotis	Mud sunfish	G5	S2		
Alasmidonta heterodon	Dwarf wedge mussel	G1G2	S1	E	LE
Ambystoma tigrinum	Eastern tiger salamander	G5	S2	E	
Ammodramus henslowii	Henslow's sparrow	G4	S1B	T	
Enneacanthus chaetodon	Blackbanded sunfish	G4	S1	I	
Etheostoma vitreum	Glassy darter	G4G5	S1S2	E	
Gallinula chloropus	Common moorhen	G5	S2B	I	
Graptemys geographica	Map turtle	G5	S1	E*	
Haliaeetus leucocephalus	Bald eagle	G4	S2S3B	T	LT
Hyla gratiosa	Barking treefrog	G5	S1	E	
Rana virgatipes	Carpenter frog	G5	S2	I	
Sciurus niger cinereus	Delmarva fox squirrel	G5T3	S1	E	LE
Strophitus undulatus	Squawfoot	G5	S2S3		
<b>Plants</b>					
Agalinis setacea	Thread-leaved gerardia	G5?	S1	E	
Antennaria solitaria	Single-headed pussytoes	G5	S2	T	
Aristida lanosa	Woolly three-awn	G5	S1	E	
Asclepias rubra	Red milkweed	G4G5	S1	E	
Bidens coronata	Tickseed sunflower	G5	S2S3		
Boltonia asteroides	Aster-like boltonia	G5	S1	E	
Carex lupuliformis	Hop-like sedge	G4	S1?		
Carex mesochorea	Midland sedge	G4G5	S2?		
Carex pellita	Woolly sedge	G5	S2?		
Carex striatula	Lined sedge	G4G5	S2?		
Carex vestita	Velvety sedge	G5	S1	E	
Centrosema virginianum	Spurred butterfly-pea	G5	S2		
Ceratophyllum echinatum	Prickly hornwort	G4?	S1	E	
Coreopsis rosea	Rose coreopsis	G3	S1	E	
Cyperus refractus	Reflexed cyperus	G5	S2?		
Desmodium ochroleucum	Cream-flowered tick-trefoil	G2G3	S1	E	
Drosera capillaris	Pink sundew	G5	S1	E	
Echinodorus cordifolius	Upright burhead	G5	S1	E	
Eleocharis melanocarpa	Black-fruited spikerush	G4	S1	E	
Eleocharis tricostata	Three-ribbed spikerush	G4	SH	X	
Eragrostis hirsuta	Big-topped lovegrass	G5	S1S2		
Eriocaulon parkeri	Parker's pipewort	G3	S2	T	
Fimbristylis perpusilla	Harper's fimbriatylis	G2	S2	E	
Gentiana villosa	Striped gentian	G4	S1	E	
Glyceria acutiflora	Sharp-scaled mannagrass	G5	S1	E	
Hottonia inflata	Featherfoil	G4	S1	E	
Hypericum adpressum	Creeping St. John's-wort	G2G3	S1	E	
Hypericum denticulatum	Coppery St. John's-wort	G5	S1	E	
Ilex decidua	Deciduous holly	G5	S2		
Iris prismatica	Slender blue flag	G4G5	S1	E	
Ludwigia decurrens	Primrose willow	G5	S2S3		
Lupinus perennis	Wild lupine	G5	S2	T	
Lysimachia hybrida	Lowland loosestrife	G5	S2	T	
Micranthemum micranthemoides	Nuttall's micranthemum	GH	SH	X	
Muhlenbergia torreyana	Torrey's dropseed	G3	S1	E	
Panicum oligosanthes	Few-flowered panicgrass	G5	S2S3		
Paspalum dissectum	Walter's paspalum	G4?	S2	T	
Passiflora incarnata	Purple passionflower	G5	S1?		
Platanthera blephariglottis	White fringed orchid	G4G5	S2	T	
Polygala cruciata	Cross-leaved milkwort	G5	S2	T	
Polygonum densiflorum	Dense-flowered knotweed	G5	S1?	E	

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Potamogeton pusillus	Slender pondweed	G5	S1		
Pycnanthemum setosum	Awned mountain-mint	G3?	S3.1	T	
Pycnanthemum torrei	Torrey's mountain-mint	G2	S1	E	
Quercus macrocarpa	Mossy-cup oak	G5	S1		
Ranunculus ambigens	Water-plantain spearwort	G4	SH	X	
Rhynchospora microcephala	Tiny-headed beakrush	G5	S2S3		
Rhynchospora scirpoides	Long-beaked baldrush	G4	S2	T	
Sagittaria engelmanniana	Engelmann's arrowhead	G5?	S2	T	
Scirpus cylindricus	Salt-marsh bulrush	G5	S2		
Scleria reticularis	Reticulated nutrush	G3G4	S2		
Smilax pseudochina	Halberd-leaved greenbrier	G4G5	S2	T	
Sporobolus clandestinus	Rough rushgrass	G5	S1	E	
Utricularia fibrosa	Fibrous bladderwort	G4G5	S1	E	
Utricularia purpurea	Purple bladderwort	G5	S1	T	

This report represents a compilation of information in the Wildlife and Heritage Division's Biological and Conservation Data system as of the date on this report. It does not include species considered to be "watch list" or more common species, except in cases where the species is currently State-listed (see State Status column). In these instances, the species is likely to be downgraded or removed from the State list in the near future. Please refer to the attachment for an explanation of the rank and status codes.